

TABLE 6
STATE FISCAL EFFORT RANKINGS: FY 2011 and 2013¹

State	Total Spending		Community		Institutional ²	
	2013	2011	2013	2011	2013	2011
Alabama	49	48	44	46	45	34
Alaska	15	21	10	16	45	47
Arizona	38	35	30	27	41	41
Arkansas	19	17	28	23	4	3
California	37	33	34	30	31	29
Colorado	48	47	48	42	33	38
Connecticut	13	19	19	21	6	13
Delaware	29	25	33	31	11	15
District of Columbia	11	12	9	9	45	47
Florida	50	49	50	48	32	30
Georgia	47	50	43	47	36	32
Hawaii	45	43	41	34	45	47
Idaho	34	34	32	28	28	33
Illinois	43	42	47	45	19	8
Indiana	16	14	12	13	39	35
Iowa	8	6	18	17	2	2
Kansas	32	26	29	25	26	28
Kentucky	22	28	23	39	9	7
Louisiana	3	7	5	12	7	5
Maine	2	3	2	2	34	42
Maryland	42	41	36	37	35	36
Massachusetts	14	18	16	15	25	27
Michigan	33	31	25	24	42	43
Minnesota	7	5	4	3	37	37
Mississippi	23	36	45	50	1	1
Missouri	28	39	24	35	27	26
Montana	26	29	22	26	30	31
Nebraska	25	23	27	29	14	12
Nevada	51	51	51	51	38	40
New Hampshire	27	24	20	20	43	45
New Jersey	30	30	42	41	3	4
New Mexico	21	20	17	14	45	47
New York	1	1	1	1	13	14
North Carolina	31	27	35	33	10	11
North Dakota	4	2	7	4	12	10
Ohio	5	4	8	6	5	6
Oklahoma	39	37	38	36	24	24
Oregon	18	16	11	10	51	46
Pennsylvania	10	13	13	19	8	9
Rhode Island	17	10	14	8	40	39
South Carolina	36	40	37	40	22	21
South Dakota	24	22	26	22	16	22
Tennessee	35	32	31	32	29	25
Texas	46	46	49	49	17	17
Utah	44	44	46	43	21	19
Vermont	9	8	6	5	45	47
Virginia	40	45	40	44	20	20
Washington	41	38	39	38	23	23
West Virginia	6	11	3	7	44	44
Wisconsin	12	9	15	11	18	18
Wyoming	20	15	21	18	15	16

¹ "Fiscal effort" is spending for I/DD services per \$1,000 of aggregate statewide personal income. See Part Two of this monograph for 1977-2013 fiscal effort levels for each state.

² In 2013, AL, AK, DC, HI, NM, and VT had no institutional spending, and were tied for 45th.

Source: Braddock et al., Coleman Institute and Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado, 2015.

Community services fiscal effort for 15 person or fewer settings has grown dramatically from \$.56 per \$1,000 of personal income in 1977 to \$3.81 in 2013. In contrast, institutional fiscal effort peaked in 1980 at \$1.72 per \$1,000 and declined each year to \$0.59 per \$1,000 in 2013. This was a 65% decline from 1977-2013.

Advances in community services fiscal effort during the 2011-13 period were posted by 23 states and DC, with the most significant increases, 10% or more, in Kentucky and Mississippi (33%), Missouri and Louisiana (29%), Virginia (27%), Alaska, Pennsylvania and West Virginia (18%), Georgia (14%), and Connecticut and Montana (11%).

Community services fiscal effort declined 0.1% to 15% in 27 states. The largest reductions (5% or more) were in Hawaii (15%); Florida (13%); Arkansas and Rhode Island (9%); Colorado and Idaho (8%); Oklahoma (7%); Arizona, Kansas, Washington, and Wyoming (6%); and Minnesota and South Dakota (5%).

The most significant increases in total I/DD fiscal effort rankings during 2011-13 occurred in five states: Alaska, Connecticut, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Missouri. These states advanced 6 to 13 positions nationally (*Table 6*). Between 2011 and 2013, Alaska's, Connecticut's, and Kentucky's rankings increased by six positions, Missouri by 11, and Mississippi by 13 positions.